

Exploration on the Methods of Improving Quality and Increasing Efficiency of College Students' Party Courses under the Multi-dimensional Thinking

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Abstract: *Party classes are an important organizational life form of grass-roots party organizations, and party classes in colleges and universities shoulder the important task of cultivating people and educating people for the country. In the process of party class education, based on the basic requirements of the party class and the professional background of the audience, we should adhere to the combination of history and reality, specialty and politics, content and form, so as to continuously improve the teaching quality of the party class and give full play to its educational function.*

Keywords: Party class; College students; Teaching quality; Multidimensional thinking.

1. INTRODUCTION

Young people are the future of the nation, and college students are the backbone of young people, shouldering the important historical mission of the great rejuvenation of the Chinese dream. Our party has always attached importance to ideological work of college students and guided them to firmly establish firm communist beliefs. In 2016, the "Opinions on Further Strengthening and Improving Propaganda and Ideological Work in Colleges and Universities under the New Situation" issued by the Central Committee clearly pointed out that doing a good job in propaganda and ideological work in colleges and universities and strengthening the construction of ideological positions in colleges and universities is a strategic project, a solid foundation project and a soul-casting project, which is related to the party's leadership over colleges and universities, the comprehensive implementation of the party's educational policy, the successors of Socialism with Chinese characteristics's cause, and the consolidation of the guiding position of Marxism in the ideological field and the common struggle of the whole party and the people.

Party class is of great significance to cultivate college students to adhere to Marxism and practice socialist core values, and the improvement of its teaching quality is the basic project of party building level in colleges and universities. Party class is an important way for college students to understand and integrate into the party, and it is a platform for tempering party spirit and establishing faith. It is also the basic organizational life system stipulated by party constitution and a necessary learning link for activists before joining the Party. In recent years, Party organizations at all levels in colleges and universities are constantly exploring new ways to improve the quality of party classes and constantly enriching the content and form of party classes. As far as the author's Nanjing University of Finance and Economics is concerned, a two-level party school system has been established, and the activities of student party organizations are diverse and rich in content, including inviting experts inside and outside the school to teach special party courses; Carry out the sharing meeting of outstanding students' party member youth stories and watch red educational films; The organization department of the school, the Youth League Committee and the second-level college jointly carry out training courses on Qingma project. Under the background of "Do not forget your initiative mind, Remember the Mission" study and education, Party history study and education, and "two in two with" to make new contributions, the school party committee also launched a series of activities for party committee members, political counselors and branch secretaries to give lectures on special topics, which achieved good results. At the same time, we should also be soberly aware that party class education in colleges and universities is a long-term educational project, and the development of the times has also prompted college students to present many new problems and new features in terms of knowledge structure and ideological trends in the new period. How to continuously improve teaching methods, teaching contents and teaching forms, and continuously improve the audience's listening experience and educational effect, is an important topic in the current grass-roots party building work in colleges and universities. In fact, in recent years,

some scholars have made some explorations on improving the quality of party class teaching. For example, Zhang Hui (2019), Wang and Tian(2020) proposed to apply the basic model of flip class to college students' party class education and explore the reform of party class education model. Peng et al. (2019) and Tang (2021) put forward the idea of adding red culture and resources to party classes. Zhong and Wu(2017) and Liu(2018) put forward the idea of creating an experiential classroom for party classes and a micro-classroom for "current affairs". Wu (2024) analyzed the problems and causes of college students' party class education from multiple levels, and put forward the construction strategy of practical party class education model for college students in the new era. On the basis of analyzing the basic requirements of party classes, this paper puts forward a multi-dimensional teaching to provide a path reference for improving the quality of party classes.

2. THE GREAT SIGNIFICANCE OF COLLEGE STUDENTS' PARTY CLASS EDUCATION

1. the inevitable requirement of moral education. In the report of the 18th National Congress of the Communist Party of China, education was put at the top of improving people's livelihood and strengthening social construction, and it was clearly put forward that "educating people by virtue is the fundamental task of education". The goal of talent training in colleges and universities is to train qualified builders and successors for China's socialist cause. The key to implementing the fundamental task of cultivating people by virtue lies in comprehensively implementing the Party's educational policy and solving the fundamental problem of who to train, how to train people and for whom. President Xi Jinping stressed, "Our Party is determined to make great achievements for the Chinese nation in the future, and we must cultivate useful talents who support the Communist Party of China (CPC)'s leadership and China's socialist system from generation to generation and are determined to fight for the cause of Socialism with Chinese characteristics for life. On this fundamental issue, we must be clear-cut and unambiguous. " The university stage is a critical period for young people to develop their values. Young people are full of vigor, strong curiosity and plasticity, and are easily influenced by the environment. Party class is an important means to educate people and plays an irreplaceable role in educating people. At present, there are still weak links in some grass-roots party building work, and the quality of party classes needs to be improved urgently; Party member, an individual student, and activists joining the Party have not played their role as the "head geese" among students, and their thoughts are lax. It is urgent to give further play to the educational function of party courses, continuously improve the teaching effect, and urge students party member and party activists to give full play to the role of "head geese" and create a strong campus atmosphere of patriotism and love for the party.

2.

2. An important starting point for party building. The system of "three meetings and one lesson" is the core of the construction of grass-roots party branches, the basic form of party organization life, and the main way to strengthen the daily management of party member. The fundamental reason why our party is still full of vitality after thousands of difficulties and dangers lies in its advanced organizational system and strict organizational discipline. The system of "three sessions and one lesson" can quickly feed back the wishes of grassroots party member and the masses to the party's decision-making level, and can also quickly implement the party's policies and ideas to grassroots party member and the masses. It is the main channel for the whole party to achieve mastery through a comprehensive study. Party class is an effective educational carrier created by our party in its long-term practice. This carrier plays an important role in improving the fighting capacity, appeal and centripetal force of party organizations. On the one hand, the majority of activists and students party member can absorb nutrition, correct their motives, strengthen their beliefs, distinguish right from wrong, stand firm and replenish their spiritual calcium through party classes. On the other hand, party classes are also an important channel to understand students' ideological trends. Colleges and universities can understand students' thoughts, puzzles and needs through party classes, respond to the expectations and questions of the backbone of students in time, and urge them to move forward together in their study, life and ideas.

3. An important channel for national education. Education of national conditions is an important part of ideological work, which takes the history and present situation of China as its content, and aims to know ourselves and inspire the passion for the great cause of socialism. President Xi Jinping once pointed out that it is necessary to educate and guide students to correctly understand the development trend of the world and China, the characteristics and international comparison of China, the responsibility of the times and the historical mission, and the lofty aspirations and down-to-earth attitude. Young people are the most energetic and energetic force in the whole society. If young people don't understand history, national conditions and the future, then the struggle for national prosperity and national rejuvenation will become a slogan. As far as I know, few colleges and universities offer national education courses alone. Under the condition that the national education system is not perfect, the national education in party classes can make up for this deficiency to some extent. Under the background of "learning four

histories" and learning and education of party history, colleges and universities can carry out national education to students through party classes. This paper systematically introduces the heroic sacrifices made by countless people with lofty ideals for national independence and national rejuvenation in the past 100 years, shows the glorious struggle history and achievements of the Chinese nation in the past 100 years, highlights the great contribution made by the great the Communist Party of China (CPC) since its birth, and inspires the patriotic enthusiasm and mission consciousness of contemporary college students. Through the interpretation of hot news at home and abroad, we should strengthen college students' current affairs and political education, cultivate their sense of responsibility and political acumen, and shift their attention from stars and gossip to social problems and national future. Through the interpretation of the central policy documents and development plans, we can improve the political identity of college students and promote the resonance of personal struggle with the Chinese dream. At present, China is in a new historical position, and the world is in a great change that has never happened in a hundred years. Individuals are always a drop of water in the torrent of the times. Only by understanding the general trend of world development and knowing the national development strategy can we not lose our way in reality.

3. SOME REQUIREMENTS OF PARTY CLASS EDUCATION FOR COLLEGE STUDENTS

1. Pay attention to both theory and practice. The main task of party classes is to learn theoretical knowledge, including party rules and regulations, basic theories, basic lines and basic strategies. Through the study of party classes, we will constantly enrich the party's knowledge, improve the theoretical level, strengthen the "four self-confidences" and resolutely achieve the "two maintenances." However, the tedium of theoretical study cannot be avoided. Theoretical knowledge is highly concise and abstract. If you want to present abstract and profound theoretical knowledge to the audience in a simple way, you must tell facts and examples, show the powerful vitality of the theory with living examples, and deeply analyze specific examples with theoretical weapons to complement each other and promote each other. Only by combining theory with practice can the party class be vivid and profound, and the speaker can draw on extensive quotations and the listener can benefit a lot.

2. We should not only remember the history, but also look to the future. The ancients said: "A husband can dress his clothes with copper as a mirror; Taking history as a mirror, we can know the rise and fall; Taking people as a mirror, you can understand the gains and losses." President Xi Jinping emphasized that history is the best textbook and history is the best teacher. For communist party people, the revolutionary history of China is the best nutrient. Party history is the most vivid and convincing textbook. The year 2021 is the centenary of the founding of the Communist Party of China (CPC). This hundred years is a hundred years in which the Communist Party of China (CPC) led the heroic struggle of the Chinese people; This hundred years is a hundred years for the Chinese nation to strive for self-improvement; This one hundred years is a century in which the land of China has been turned upside down. Looking to the future, China is at the intersection of two centuries of history, and the great Chinese dream of national rejuvenation is showing all Chinese people to forge ahead bravely. The education of party history and national history is an essential part of party courses. We should always adhere to the dialectical materialist view of history, always stand on the people's side, scientifically summarize historical experience, deeply understand historical laws, thoroughly analyze practical problems and accurately grasp the general trend of development. Only by deeply understanding the past can we understand what is happening now and create the future correctly.

3. We should not only base ourselves on the standard, but also look around the world. Today's world is undergoing profound changes. The development of any country cannot be separated from the overall environment of world development, and it is impossible for any country to turn a blind eye to its development. Party member, a college student, and activists joining the Party are the backbone of their peers, and the future of national development depends on them. As a contemporary college student, we should not only base ourselves on the standard, but also look around the world and the future. In party class education, first, we should consciously cultivate their international awareness of the world, analyze problems and solve answers from an international perspective. Second, we should tell the past, present and future of the Chinese nation from the perspective of the world, correctly view the inevitability of China people's choice of the Communist Party of China (CPC) in the breadth of the world, and view the superiority of the socialist system in the breadth of the world. Third, we should adhere to the China standard, look at the diversity of the world objectively and rationally, learn from others' strengths, avoid others' shortcomings, and use them for our own advantage, further establish national self-confidence in international horizontal comparison, and always keep our thoughts from deteriorating and fading.

4. It is necessary to cover extensively and focus deeply. The quality of teaching teachers determines the quality of teaching, and high-quality party classes cannot be separated from high-quality teaching teachers. The construction of party class teachers is always the key to the construction of party class quality. We should always uphold the attitude of opening schools, fully mobilize resources inside and outside the school, and hire high-level experts inside and outside the school to teach young students. The teaching content should not only be widely covered, but also focus on hot issues. The knowledgeable experts' flowing lectures, extensive knowledge, ups and downs stories and forceful speeches will inevitably arouse the admiration and conviction of the audience, and the leading role is self-evident. Party classes should also consider the audience's professional characteristics and hobbies, talk about history in combination with majors, and reason with interests. Focus on key figures, key events, generalize from point to point, focus on small and broad, continue to pay attention, and conduct in-depth dialysis, so as to achieve the purpose of discovering laws and expounding truth.

5. It should be substantial in content and diverse in form. Keeping pace with the times is the theoretical character of Marxism, which is not only reflected in the content of party classes, but also in the form. It is also an inevitable requirement for party classes to try to make use of modern teaching methods to continuously enrich teaching forms, enhance the sense of the times and vitality of party classes, and continuously expand the educational effect of party classes. Teachers should closely focus on the teaching theme, use information technology to organically integrate music, poetry, pictures and videos into the party class, reflect the cultural quality and characteristics of the times of the party class, give a vivid party class with both cultural background and modern flavor, and teach tortuous stories and profound truths in the language of contemporary young people, so as to achieve a good effect of moistening things quietly.

4. SUGGESTIONS ON IMPROVING THE QUALITY OF COLLEGE STUDENTS' PARTY CLASSES

1. Combine history with reality. President Xi Jinping once pointed out that history is a true record of the formation, development, rise and fall of a nation and a country, and it is an encyclopedia of predecessors. Reading some history for leading cadres is helpful to improve their cultural literacy and ideological and political accomplishment, and to improve their working ability and leadership level. Talking about history can increase the heavy feeling and cultural charm of party classes. From the perspective of great history, examine the prosperity of Han and Tang dynasties and the peak of Ming and Qing dynasties; In modern times, it was a hundred years of ups and downs; The thousand-year history of nirvana rebirth and national rejuvenation will help us to deeply understand the outstanding quality of the Chinese nation, the great spirit of communist party people and the incomparable superiority of the socialist system; It is helpful for us to deeply understand the profound connotation of the Chinese dream of national great rejuvenation. Talking about reality can increase the practicality and problem-oriented of party classes. Adhering to problem orientation is the objective requirement of seeking truth from facts. At present, China is in a period of great historical change, and the environment at home and abroad is undergoing profound changes. COVID-19 epidemic, trade barriers, big country game and other new problems and new situations are constantly emerging. These practical problems provide fresh and vivid materials for party classes and naturally become the key content of party classes. How to see the reality from the viewpoint of dialectical materialism and historical perspective is related to the depth and height of party classes.

2. Combination of major and politics. In recent years, the construction of curriculum ideological and political education has been highly valued by universities and administrators at all levels. Doing a good job of "professional integration" is the key issue of the hypothesis of "curriculum ideological and political" in colleges and universities. Students with different majors have different knowledge systems and cognitive characteristics. Party class is an important channel for moral education, which can resonate with the ideological and political construction of curriculum and jointly promote the integration of specialty and politics. Taking the major of finance and economics as an example, students of finance and economics need to know the historical evolution of their major, and must firmly establish the consciousness of social morality, post responsibility and social responsibility; We should always bear in mind that the skills we have learned should be used by the people, the country and the society, and should not be used as a tool for illegal profits. For example, taking the international trade major as an example, we can tell the story of Zhang Qian's mission to the western regions with the Silk Road in the Han Dynasty as the background, so as to strengthen students' international consciousness and patriotic consciousness. Based on the overseas trade of the Song, Yuan and Ming Dynasties, we can tell the story of Zheng He's voyage to the West, show the exquisiteness of China's ancient silk and porcelain, and enhance students' national self-confidence and national pride. Against the background of the closed-door policy of the Qing Dynasty and the

western industrial revolution, this paper tells about the failure of the Opium War and the downfall of the Beiyang Navy, so as to enhance students' sense of crisis and enterprising spirit.

3. Combine reasoning with storytelling. Profound truth is contained in vivid stories, and vivid stories often hide profound truth. In party classes, reasoning is inseparable from telling stories, and telling stories cannot be forgotten. Party classes should not only highlight the "party flavor", but also be less interesting. We should always grasp the theoretical, ideological and profound nature of party classes, and we should not regard them as entertaining stories. However, while making sense, we should combine it with storytelling to enhance the vividness, attraction and explanatory power of party classes. According to the theme of the party class, we can select classic cases, important events and famous people from the history of the Party and the country, explain the historical development trend, and take on the mission of communist party people. For example, it tells the story of Qian Xuesen's early study in the United States, from his bumpy journey to his return to China, and then to the development of missiles and scientific research to serve the country, and expounds the great contribution of science and technology to national defense, the extreme importance of talents to the country, and the infinite loyalty of heroes to the party and the people.

4. Talk about others and talk about yourself. Party classes can be based on grand historical poems, specific characters, and historical twists and turns can be reflected from typical stories about specific characters. The purpose of telling other people's stories is to reflect history, set off character, sum up experience and serve reality. Therefore, we need to reflect on ourselves when telling others. Think of others when you look at yourself. "Others" can be both ancient people and modern people; It can be a giant or a villain. It can be a news person or a person around you. Put the question in, put yourself in, make the story clear, and make the truth clear. For example, teachers who have studied abroad can analyze the advantages of the medical system and social security system under China's socialist system, such as convenient medical treatment for ordinary people, high reimbursement rate and low premium, in combination with their medical experience during their study abroad. For example, when teachers who have joined the army teach party classes on the theme of serving the country through science and technology, they can review the story of upgrading the weapons and equipment of the people's army in combination with their own personal experience in the army, so as to stimulate the patriotic feelings of the audience to study hard.

5. Combine content with form. Due to the strong impact of new media, the party class under the condition of traditional media obviously can not fully meet the diverse needs of the audience. How to make good use of new methods and technologies, make breakthroughs in content and form, change the passive situation of "cramming teaching" in party classes, and eliminate "party class burnout" is an unavoidable and important topic. Teachers should dare to break through and innovate, and use animation, movies, micro-videos, Tik Tok, WeChat official account, Weibo and other media in technical means to integrate more scientific and technological elements into party classes, and use humorous, vivid and intuitive communication methods to better realize the synchronous promotion of content and form. In the organizational form, we can learn from the flip classroom model, and we can carry out a series of party class activities around a party class theme, with everyone on the podium and everyone as a lecturer. We can learn from the forum model and carry out forum-style party classes. Invite outstanding representatives from party member to share their experiences in campus life, postgraduate entrance examination, job search and other aspects from their personal experiences, so as to enhance the practicality and appeal of party classes.

5. CONCLUSIONS

The function of party class in the education system of colleges and universities is irreplaceable, and it is a branch life form that must be adhered to. It is a never-ending task to innovate the form, enrich the content and improve the educational effect of party classes. We should base ourselves on the basic requirements of party classes and the main characteristics of students' audience, adhere to the combination of six aspects, constantly promote the upgrading and breakthrough of party classes from form to content, continue to promote party building work, and cultivate qualified backbone talents for the great cause of the party and the Chinese dream of national rejuvenation.

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