

The Exploration and Governance of Privilege Thought and Privilege Phenomenon

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Abstract: *Privilege thought and phenomenon are breeding grounds for corruption, and the governance of privilege phenomenon has become an important issue for the CPC. This article first analyzes and explores the root causes of the idea and phenomenon of privilege, and analyzes several forms of expression of the current idea of privilege, and finally implements how to effectively control the phenomenon of privilege, aiming to root out the soil for the spread of the idea and phenomenon of privilege from the source, so that the CPC will always receive the support of the people and remain invincible.*

Keywords: Privilege thought; Privilege phenomenon; Administrative privilege.

1. INTRODUCTION

Deng Xiaoping pointed out in the article "The Reform of the Leadership System of the Party and the State" that "the phenomenon of various privileges is one of the main drawbacks of the leadership system and the cadre system of the Party and the State". "We should strengthen the restriction and supervision of the operation of power, put power in the cage of the system, and form a punishment mechanism that can't be corrupted, a prevention mechanism that can't be corrupted, and a guarantee mechanism that can't be easily corrupted. Leaders at all levels should bear in mind that no one has absolute power beyond the law, and anyone who exercises power must serve the people, be responsible for the people, and consciously accept the people's supervision". The report of the 19th National Congress of the Communist Party of China once again stressed that "resolutely oppose the idea of privilege and the phenomenon of privilege". At present, China's economy and society have made considerable progress, but various phenomena of privilege still exist within a certain range, and its development is bound to become a "cancer" that affects the development of reform and opening up and socialist modernization. Therefore, governing the idea and phenomenon of privilege has become an important and urgent proposition for the CPC.

2. THE ORIGIN OF PRIVILEGE THOUGHT

After the 18th National Congress of the Communist Party of China, the Political Bureau of the Central Committee, starting from itself, formulated the "eight provisions" on improving the work style and keeping close contact with the masses, which put forward clear requirements for leading cadres to improve their work style. However, the thought and phenomenon of privilege are stubbornly rooted in real life to a certain extent and must be highly valued. So, where does the thought of privilege come from?

2.1 The traditional thought of feudal autocracy is the historical source

China's more than 2000 years of feudal autocratic rule have led to the negative effects of some feudal thoughts and cultural remnants in the field of modern political life. For example, bureaucracy, paternalism, the idea of official standard, and the concept of rank and inferiority, these remnants of feudalism have a deep-rooted influence in the minds of some leading cadres, especially in some economically and culturally backward areas, the idea of privilege and the phenomenon of privilege are more obvious. This has greatly damaged the prestige of the Party and the government among the people and seriously hindered the construction of socialist political civilization.

2.2 Lack of power supervision mechanism is the fundamental crux

After the reform and opening up, some people who hold and exercise power actually control the distribution of public goods and the allocation of public power. However, due to the imperfection of various power supervision mechanisms, some systems have only principled provisions and no operational implementation measures, which provides the possibility for the non-public use of public power, and also becomes the crux of the idea of privilege and the phenomenon of privilege that has not been eradicated.

2.3 The real reason is that the punishment is not strong

At present, some privileges show a "recessive" trend, and are also subject to "human favor. Under the influence of "culture" and "acquaintance society", some privileged phenomena exist in the "gray zone" of legal supervision, and are dissociated from the supervision. Even if some have touched the "high voltage line" of moral and legal criticality, the punishment is not strong, and under the balance of advantages and disadvantages, some privileged actors take chances, some take risks, some act recklessly, and also lead to various privileged phenomena in real life. This is also the idea of privilege A realistic reason for the persistence

of the phenomenon of privilege.

2.4 Human weakness is an internal factor

With the further deepening of reform and opening up and the further development of the market economy, the material and cultural life is becoming more and more colorful, and the temptation in real life is also increasing. In this situation, some cadres are greedy and imbalanced in the face of material interests and power status, unable to withstand all kinds of temptations, and the human weakness of pursuing interests finally revealed, thus various kinds of privileged phenomena emerged. Therefore, the weakness of human nature and the defect of conduct have become the "booster" for many officials to go on the path of corruption.

3. WHOSE CHEESE IS AFFECTED BY THE PRIVILEGE PHENOMENON

The Party Central Committee has repeatedly stressed that no organization or individual should have the privilege of surpassing the Constitution and the law, and should never substitute words for the law, oppress the law with power, or bend the law for selfish ends. Therefore, we must take effective measures to resolutely oppose and overcome the idea and phenomenon of privilege. What group of "cheese" has been affected by making great efforts to control the phenomenon of privilege?

3.1 "Cheese" for public money

Governance of privilege phenomenon and ensure transparency and standardization. With the "implementation" of the central government's strict implementation of the regulations on thrift and against extravagance and waste, the trend of eating and drinking with public funds has been effectively curbed, but there are still some ingenious public funds consumption. Some people who are accustomed to privileged thinking often consciously or unconsciously regard the public as private. The root cause is that some local governments' fiscal expenditures are opaque, not open, and lack effective supervision. They regard public funds as "private money", leading to the spread of extravagance and waste, and even corruption. However, the governance of privilege phenomenon makes "corruption on the tip of the tongue" have no foothold.

3.2 Touching the "cheese" of rough law enforcement officers

We should control the phenomenon of privilege and safeguard the interests of the masses. In real life, there are a few cadres who put on a high attitude and "cold, hard, horizontal and pushy" towards the masses who come to work. Their work style is not practical, their work methods are simple, and even cause mass incidents. It has become another manifestation of the phenomenon of privilege to speak arrogantly and handle affairs arrogantly, which has evolved into violent law enforcement and forced demolition. Therefore, solving the negative impact of rough law enforcement is not only related to the protection of citizens' property rights, but also related to social stability.

3.3 "Cheese" that touched the heirs of generations

We should manage the phenomenon of privilege and highlight fairness and justice. Some cadres' children or family members enjoy opportunities and advantages in education, employment, business, politics and other aspects and enjoy special treatment by taking advantage of power influence and network resources. The existence of this phenomenon has also damaged the image and authority of the government to a certain extent, and affected the social fairness and justice and the clean and upright environment. The governance of the phenomenon of privilege is bound to deprive it of its special status and make the thought of privilege have no hiding place.

4. 3 SOME THOUGHTS ON EFFECTIVE GOVERNANCE OF PRIVILEGE PHENOMENON

Privileged behavior often has no clear boundary with corruption, and the two always go hand in hand. To effectively manage the phenomenon of privilege is to further promote the construction of style of work in depth, and to continuously lead the comprehensive and strict governance of the Party to in-depth practical needs and inevitable requirements. Therefore, we must take education as the guide, system as the foundation, supervision as the key, and punishment as the means to correct and solve both the root and root causes.

First, pay attention to education and strengthen the sense of integrity. Thought is the guide of action. Thought is new. In order to control the phenomenon of privilege, we must first strengthen the guiding role of education, vigorously carry out the construction of a clean government culture, widely carry out clean government education activities, and eliminate the remnants of feudalism with advanced culture; Adhere to the combination of centralized education and daily education, and the combination of typical demonstration and negative warning, and actively carry out education and publicity in the form of incorruptible government talks, pre-service talks, duty and efficiency statements, visits to the warning education base and the exhibition of anti-corruption achievements, and listening to the incorruptible government report, so as to greatly promote the leading cadres to enhance the concept of the rule of law and legal awareness, and establish the modern civic concept of democracy and the rule of law, freedom and equality, fairness and justice in the whole society, Educate citizens not to pull ties or

go through the back door, clear the soil and conditions for the existence of privileged thoughts and phenomena, make the majority of Party members and cadres understand the truth of "power is given to the people", truly establish a scientific and correct view of power, status and interests, consciously and automatically put power in the cage of the system, and curb the idea of privilege from the root.

The second is to strengthen the system and improve the restraint mechanism. The system is the most fundamental, stable and long-term. First, improve the organization and management mechanism, focusing on improving the system of accountability and resignation of leading cadres and the system of personal property publicity on the basis of adhering to the leadership's reporting and the masses' review, so that every cadre is under the public management and supervision of the masses; Second, adhere to the improvement and implementation of the exchange and appointment system, adjust the posts within the specified time limit, break the long-term accumulated network of human relations, and ensure the purity of the cadre team; The third is to standardize the system around key areas and key links such as scientific and democratic decision-making, organization and personnel, financial management, administrative approval, public resource trading, and exercise of discretion, to enhance the transparency of work and improve the scientific level of decision-making; Finally, we must earnestly improve the mass supervision mechanism, open the door to listen to the opinions and suggestions of the masses, accept the supervision of the masses, and let the masses work together. The "life circle", "entertainment circle" and "communication circle" beyond the eight hours of the ministry are to prevent privileged behaviors and phenomena. Third, we should strengthen supervision and expand the channels of restriction. Without effective supervision, any system will become a dead letter. First, we should give full play to the role of the discipline inspection and supervision organ as the main position of supervision, effectively promote the openness of party affairs, government affairs, factory affairs, village (residential) affairs and all areas of affairs, and expose power to the sun; Second, strengthen the role of new online media and form a strong supervision force; Third, give full play to the role of mass supervision, invite representatives from all walks of life to conduct a comprehensive evaluation of the satisfaction of each unit, rank the results of each evaluation by category, and determine whether the cadre style construction is solid and effective according to the evaluation results; Finally, we must resolutely oppose the idea of privilege and the phenomenon of privilege. We must never allow the use of words to replace the law, the use of power to suppress the law, and the bending of the law for personal gain. We must uphold the principle of fairness and justice. We must achieve fairness and justice in the distribution of resources and opportunities, and support and encourage the people to criticize and expose the idea of privilege and the phenomenon of privilege, so that there is no place to hide and hide.

5. CONCLUSION

To punish and strengthen the deterrent force. In the governance of privileged thoughts and phenomena, we must attach equal importance to education and punishment. First, we should severely investigate those who engage in privilege, lengthen our ears and widen our eyes, seriously investigate and deal with the typical cases of privilege, "zero tolerance" for the phenomenon of privilege, and never avoid the importance of light, adhere to the principle of "tiger" and "fly" together, adhere to the principle of "everyone is equal before discipline", and seriously punish and set an example for illegal acts, so that everyone is equal before law and discipline, so that the majority of Party members and cadres can deeply realize that there is no privilege to abide by law and discipline. There is no exception to the enforcement of laws; Second, by handling such cases, we can strengthen the deterrent force against those who are ready to act, and then effectively guide them to practice the virtue of politics, think about the harm of greed, and be self-disciplined, strictly abide by the party conduct and discipline and work system, so that they can not easily step on the "high voltage line" of driving privileges.

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