

# Small Questions: College Questioning - Building Effective Classroom Questioning

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**Abstract:** *One theme is "national rejuvenation". Since the 18th National Congress of the Communist Party of China, national rejuvenation has become the theme of the times, and the Chinese Dream has become the greatest dream since modern times. Liugong Island witnessed the complete destruction of the thousand year dream of the Chinese Empire, and was the starting point of the Chinese dream of the great rejuvenation of the Chinese nation. The typical events marked by the Tianfu Mountain Uprising, as well as the typical figures represented by the Ten Warriors and Nurses of Mashi Mountain, have become powerful footnotes for our party to lead the people in striving for national independence. The socialist construction in Weihai, especially the development and changes since the reform and opening up, have revealed the bright prospects of national rejuvenation with a small perspective. The education base takes "national rejuvenation" as the theme, commanding all teaching sections and points.*

**Keywords:** College Questioning, Education, Classroom.

## 1. INTRODUCTION

Our country is a Socialist state under the leadership of the CPC, which determines that our education must take the training of socialist builders and successors as the fundamental task, and train generation after generation of useful talents who support the leadership of the CPC and our socialist system and are determined to fight for Socialism with Chinese characteristics. To train socialist builders and successors, first of all, we should work hard to strengthen our ideals and beliefs, educate and guide students to establish the lofty ideal of communism and the common ideal of Socialism with Chinese characteristics, and enhance confidence in the path, theory, system, and culture of Socialism with Chinese characteristics; Secondly, we should work hard to foster patriotism, educate and guide students to love and support the CPC, aspire to listen to the Party's words, follow the Party, and aspire to take root in the people and contribute to the country; The third is to strengthen moral cultivation, cultivate a spirit of struggle, enrich knowledge, enhance physical fitness, improve personality, and temper willpower. For universities, the most important thing in cultivating socialist builders and successors is to instill a revolutionary spirit in the minds of college students. In addition to strengthening and improving ideological and political courses and the construction of ideological and political courses, and playing the role of the main channel of the classroom, it is also necessary to rely on local red education resources, make good use of various party spirit education bases and patriotic education bases, enhance the effectiveness of ideological and political education with the vividness and infectivity of on-site teaching, and strengthen ideological and political education for college students in the second classroom and social practice, Enrich the comprehensive and full process education system for ideological and political education in universities.

## 2. THE THEORETICAL FRAMEWORK AND EDUCATIONAL SIGNIFICANCE OF THE JIAODONG (WEIHAI) PARTY SPIRIT EDUCATION BASE

Weihai, as the main battlefield of the First Sino-Japanese War, the source of the "Red Jiaodong", one of the 18 Type locality in China on the 30th anniversary of reform and opening up, and the 70th anniversary of the founding of New China "70 years old" is a microcosm of China's Late modern period, and is the beginning and birthplace of the Chinese dream of the great rejuvenation of the Chinese nation. In 2016, according to the deployment requirements of the CPC Shandong Provincial Committee, Weihai City used these unique resources to build a Jiaodong (Weihai) party spirit education base. The Jiaodong (Weihai) Party Education Base is an open teaching system with a total of 12 mature teaching points. Its theoretical framework can be expressed in detail by highlighting a theme, focusing on a main theme, running through a main line, and grasping a tone.

### 2.1 The main idea is to 'never forget your original intention and remember your mission'

Seeking happiness for the Chinese people and rejuvenation for the Chinese nation is the unchanging original aspiration and mission of Communist Party members. The base is set up with one theme section - Jiawu National War and Historical Selection, and three theme sections - Red Jiaodong and National Independence, Model of the Times and Building a Strong Country, Striving for Weihai and People's Happiness. From different perspectives, different eras, and stories of different characters, the significance of "not forgetting one's original intention and remembering one's mission" is confirmed. The main line is "breaking dreams, awakening dreams, building dreams, and fulfilling dreams". Based on the historical logic of "falling behind, being beaten, awakening, resisting, and rising" in modern China, the education base connects the search and search during the shattered dreams of the First Sino Japanese War, the resistance and sacrifice of the people of Jiaodong after waking up during the revolutionary war, and the history of anger and ambition on the path of building dreams since the founding of the People's Republic of China, especially since the 18th National Congress of the Communist Party of China, to gather the magnificent

power to achieve the great rejuvenation of the Chinese nation and the Chinese Dream.

## **2.2 A fundamental tone is' vigilance, perception, confidence, and determination**

Alert people to the constant ringing of the alarm bell and remember the lessons of history; Understand why history and people chose the CPC and socialism, why the CPC "can", and why Socialism with Chinese characteristics works; Then we will strengthen the "Confidence doctrine", strengthen the belief in Marxism, Socialism with Chinese characteristics, and the confidence to realize the Chinese Dream of the great rejuvenation of the Chinese nation. With a long history of over 5000 years and a continuation of over 170 years since modern times, the development of the nation and the development of the new China. The excellent culture and tradition of 69 years of continuous exploration and 40 years of great practice of reform and opening up in China. Along this main line, students further strengthened their ideals and beliefs, and their confidence in the path and culture of Socialism with Chinese characteristics.

## **3. THE PARTY SPIRIT EDUCATION BASE IS AN EXCELLENT PLATFORM AND EFFECTIVE BATTLEFIELD FOR TH IDEOLOGICAL AND POLITICAL EDUCATION IN UNIVERSITIES**

The Party spirit education base is different from ordinary revolutionary memorials and museums. From the top-level structure to the construction of various teaching points, and then to specific on-site teaching, it highlights the educational nature and represents the theoretical height of a region. Therefore, the Jiaodong (Weihai) Party Spirit Education Base is not only a platform for carrying out Party spirit education for party members and cadres, but also an important platform for patriotic education among students, especially college students. It has a history of more than 120 years and runs through the whole process from national awakening to national independence and prosperity. The history of the CPC leading the people step by step to achieve the victory of the agrarian revolution, the War of Resistance against Japan, the New Democracy revolution, and socialist construction, reform and opening up, which basically covers all the contents of ideological and political theory teaching.

### **3.1 Use the theme of "national rejuvenation" to strengthen the institutional confidence and theoretical confidence of Socialism with Chinese characteristics**

The defeat of the Sino Japanese War of 1894-1895 led to a rapid wave of imperialism dividing China, and the Chinese nation was pushed to the bottom line of life and death. On Ding Road in Liugong Island, the main building symbolizing the Beiyang naval ship is integrated with the towering statue of Ding Ruchang, the leader of the Beiyang navy; In the exhibition hall, pictures and cultural relics such as the formation of the Beiyang Navy and the Yellow Sea War bring students' thoughts to that painful period of history; Before the historical alarm, a large "?" number sparked people's deep contemplation of the Sino Japanese War. In the 120 years of rejuvenation of the Chinese nation after the First Sino-Japanese War, history and the people chose the CPC as the leader of the great cause of national rejuvenation, and the CPC led the Chinese nation to achieve a historic leap from standing up, getting rich to becoming strong. In the historical comparison and achievement display, in the touching stories of Communist Party members, college students naturally drew the historical conclusion that only the CPC can save China, and only Socialism with Chinese characteristics led by the CPC can develop China, thus further strengthening the institutional confidence and theoretical confidence of Socialism with Chinese characteristics.

### **3.2 Adhere to the main line of "breaking dreams, awakening dreams, building dreams, and fulfilling dreams" to firmly establish a society with Chinese characteristics**

Confidence in the path of socialism and cultural confidence. In the "1+3" section of the Jiaodong (Weihai) party spirit education base, the First Sino-Japanese War was a time when the Chinese people's thousand year dream was broken. The bloody resistance of Jiaodong people in the revolutionary era reflected the feat after "awakening". Since the founding of the People's Republic of China, since the reform and opening up, especially since the 18th National Congress of the Communist Party of China. Inspire the loyalty and responsibility of contemporary young people with the exemplary deeds of the era of "hard work and selfless dedication". At the beginning of the founding of New China, Guo Yonghuai, a famous aerodynamic scientist, resolutely returned to China to devote himself to the cause of "two bombs and one satellite". At the last moment of his life, he used his body to protect Classified information, and was the only scientist who was awarded the "two bombs and one star" medal as a martyr. In January 1970, Shen Xiuqin, the deputy director of Chengshan Forest Farm at the age of only 29, sacrificed herself in rescuing collective property and was pursued as a revolutionary martyr. One is the "backbone of the republic" who has made outstanding contributions to the country's strength in the high-tech field, and the other is the "cornerstone of the republic" who has sacrificed his life for the country's construction in ordinary posts. Although the posts are different, they all reflect the Zeitgeist of the era of hard work and selfless dedication in the early days of the founding of the People's Republic of China, and demonstrate the will and character of Communists who are loyal to the Party and the people and dare to take responsibility. The boldness on the road of "building dreams" and the strategic arrangement for the development of Socialism with Chinese characteristics in the new era describe the road map of "realizing dreams". This mainline links the various teaching points of the education base into a chain, reproducing the process of the great rejuvenation of the Chinese nation and containing the Chinese nation

### **3.3 Adhere to the red Jiaodong spirit of "patriotism, unity of the Party and the people" to firmly uphold the responsibility and mission of contemporary college students**

On December 24, 1937, the Jiaodong Special Committee of the Communist Party of China took the lead in holding an anti Japanese armed uprising in Tianfu Mountain, establishing the Third Army of the Shandong People's Anti Japanese Salvation Army, firing the first shot in the Jiaodong War of Resistance and ushering in the Red Jiaodong era. During the revolutionary war, Jiaodong, as a stable anti Japanese base and the Home front of the East China battlefield, appeared the red Jiaodong phenomenon of "big participation in the army, big support, big adjustment, and big troop movement", which made great contributions to national independence and people's liberation, and formed the red Jiaodong spirit of "family and country feelings, the party and the people are united". The five major anti Japanese hero groups in China, the Ten Warriors of Mashishan, sacrificed their lives to save the trapped masses, and over 300 nursing mothers at Jiaodong Childcare Center sacrificed their lives to help cadres, children, and martyr orphans demonstrate great love in the world, jointly interpreting the value concept of "people first". In the midst of passion and tears, students will actively contemplate the development and inheritance of the red gene in different eras, firmly adhering to the responsibility and mission of contemporary college students. Since its opening, the exhibition hall of Guo Yonghuai's deeds has received extensive attention from all sectors of society, especially science and education workers, returned overseas students and those who are going abroad for further education. They regard learning Guo Yonghuai's deeds as a required course, not only to understand his advanced deeds, but also to actively put themselves in it, reflect on their own shortcomings against the spirit of Yonghuai, and constantly improve their character in in-depth learning.

### **3.4 With the era development concept of "reform and opening up, courage to innovate"**

Gather the magnificent power to achieve the great rejuvenation of the Chinese nation and the Chinese Dream. The Jiaodong (Weihai) Party Spirit Education Base is an open teaching system. In addition to continuously exploring historical facts and fully realizing the presence of museums, its openness is more reflected in the continuous absorption of new exhibition halls with the development of the times. In the third thematic section, Endeavour Weihai Museum shows the achievements of Weihai City in implementing the new development concept, and highlights the bright prospects of the road to rejuvenation; The exhibition halls of companies such as Weigao Group, Golden Monkey Group, Dishang Group, and Huaxia City respectively showcase new concepts of era development such as independent innovation, craftsmanship spirit, internationalization, and ecological construction, highlighting the responsibility and responsibility of private enterprises in the wave of reform and opening up to the outside world that "national rejuvenation is my responsibility". These elements are closely linked to the reality of the times and can most evoke empathy among college students.

## **4. AN ATTEMPT TO CARRY OUT TH IDEOLOGICAL AND POLITICAL EDUCATION IN UNIVERSITIES BY UTILIZING PARTY SPIRIT EDUCATION BASES**

At each teaching point, the base has designed and developed a teaching system that combines on-site teaching, classroom teaching, film and television teaching, and art teaching, guiding learners to sublimate and solidify perceptual and rational knowledge into regular knowledge. Multiple means of image, text, audio, and video Comprehensive application, particularly in line with the understanding and learning patterns of contemporary college students, has left a deep impression on students who come to practice and learn.

### **4.1 Red Exhibition Entering Schools**

The Jiaodong (Weihai) Party Education Base Management Office, together with Weihai Municipal Education Working Committee, carried out the activity of "telling a good story of rejuvenation and inheriting the red gene" for the education base to enter the campus. In the past 10 months, the exhibition tour has been carried out in five universities in Weihai, including Harbin Institute of Technology (Weihai), Shandong University (Weihai), Shandong Pharmaceutical and Food Vocational College, Weihai Vocational College, and Shandong Jiaotong University (Weihai) Four volunteer lecturer teams of over 100 college students were formed, with a total of over 8000 speakers Solve over 200 games.

At the first exhibition of Harbin Institute of Technology (Weihai), after the school leaders watched the exhibition, they instructed to make full use of the exhibition and carry out ideological and political education for college students. After research by the Ministry of Ideological and Political Affairs, the visit to the base exhibition was taken as the practical teaching link of the "Outline of Late modern period" course, and was piloted in 33 classes of Grade 18. The volunteer team of the school's "Weihai Memory" actively took on the task of explaining, and after the exhibition, also organized essay solicitation activities to deepen the educational effect.

The Weihai Campus of Shandong Jiaotong University regards watching the base exhibition as an important part of new student enrollment education, and organizes all students to watch the exhibition through various methods such as class lectures, theme program performances of welcome parties, exhibition board explanations, and campus broadcasting.

Weihai Vocational College selects students majoring in tour guides to serve as volunteer interpreters and incorporates the interpretation work into their professional internships. The volunteer lecturers from Harbin Institute of Technology (Weihai)

and Shandong Pharmaceutical and Food Vocational College took the initiative to contact the surrounding primary and secondary schools to enter the school after the end of their lectures in our school, and college students joined hands with pupils to jointly inherit the red gene.

#### 4.2 Attract students to enter the base

At present, the Museum of the First Sino-Japanese War and the Tianfu Mountain Revolutionary Site under the base are the national patriotism education demonstration base, the Guo Yonghuai's deeds exhibition hall is the national military industry culture and education base, and many colleges and universities use the exhibition hall under the base as the education practice base. Every winter and summer, thousands of college students from universities across the country come to the exhibition hall to visit and study.

Recently, Harbin Institute of Technology (Weihai) and Shandong Pharmaceutical and Food Vocational College signed a comprehensive cooperation memorandum with the base office. The base office provides convenience for students' practical learning at the two schools, and conducts comprehensive cooperation in various aspects such as party member education, student backbone training, ideological and political course development, and practical learning. In less than a year, nearly 1000 students from multiple student teams in the practice link of the Late modern period outline curriculum, the Youth Horse Project and the party school training entered the exhibition halls of the base.

#### 4.3 Expanding publicity through school local cooperation

In order to enable more students to understand the red resources of Weihai and receive patriotic education, on the eve of the 70th anniversary of the founding of the People's Republic of China, the Base Office and the United Television Station held a keynote speech competition for all universities stationed in Weihai. The competition is divided into three stages: selection within each university, semi-finals, and finals. The semi-finals and finals are held in the TV station's broadcasting hall, and online live streaming and voting are also available. More than 30000 netizens watch online, sparking a wave of learning red history and telling red stories in various universities.

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